





(A Unit of ICAR-National Rice Research Institute)
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#### SPECIAL AGROMET-ADVISORY BULLETIN FOR UPCOMING HEAVY TO VERY HEAVY RAINFALL CONDITION

**Subject:** Severe Cyclonic Storm "Montha" [Pronunciation: Mon-Tha] over west central Bay of Bengal:

The Cyclonic Storm "Montha" [Pronunciation: Mon-Tha] over westcentral Bay of Bengal moved north-northwestwards with a speed of 15 kmph during past 6 hours, intensified into a severe cyclonic storm and lay centered at 0530 hrs IST of today, the 28th October 2025, over the same region, near latitude 14.7°N & longitude 83.1°E, about 160 km south-southeast of Machilipatnam (Andhra Pradesh), 240 km south-southeast of Kakinada (Andhra Pradesh), 320 km south-southwest of Visakhapatnam (Andhra Pradesh), 530 km south-southwest of Gopalpur (Odisha).

It is likely to continue to move north-northwestwards and cross Andhra Pradesh coast between Machilipatnam and Kalingapatnam around Kakinada during evening/night of today, the 28th October as a severe cyclonic storm with a maximum sustained wind speed of 90-100 kmph gusting to 110 kmph.

Details Forecast and warning as follows: Rainfall Forecast for Cuttack District:

<u>Day-1(Tuesday)</u>: Moderate with isolated heavy rainfall & thunderstorm with lightning with wind speed of 40-50 kmph gusting 60 kmph is likely occur at many places of Cuttack district.

<u>Day-2(Wednesday)</u>: Moderate with isolated heavy rainfall & thunderstorm with lightning with wind speed of 40-50 kmph gusting 60 kmph is likely occur at many places of Cuttack district.

<u>Day-3(Thursday):</u> Light to moderate rainfall & thunderstorm with lightning is likely occur at many places of Cuttack district.

<u>Day-4(Friday):</u> Very light to light rainfall & thunderstorm with lightning is likely occur at many places of Cuttack district.

<u>Day-5(Saturday):</u> Very light to light rainfall & thunderstorm with lightning is likely occur at many places of Cuttack district.











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#### **Impact based Agro-met advisories**

District	Crop/vegetables	Stage	Likely Impact on	Agromet-Advisory
Cuttack	/fruits Kharif Rice	Dough, Maturity	<ul> <li>crop/vegetables/fruits</li> <li>Lodging due to water logging;</li> <li>viviparous germination of seeds</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Harvest the crop and keep the harvested produce at safer place (If the crop is at 85% of maturity stage).</li> <li>Drain out excess water in standing rice crop by making alleys (Pahi).</li> <li>Field drying of harvested paddy should be strictly avoided. Rather the harvested unthreshed crop should be stacked and covered till clear weather.</li> </ul>
	Kharif Rice	Reproductive stage	<ul> <li>Water logging situation may lead to different disease and pest infestation</li> <li>Disease infestation may occur like Sheath blight, bacterial leaf blight, stem rot, blast.</li> <li>Pest infestation may occur like Gall mildge, BPH, leaf folder, swarming catterpillar</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Drain out excess water in standing rice crop by making alleys (Pahi).</li> <li>Maintain 5-10 cm water level during reproductive Stage.</li> <li>Take proper plant protection measure after receding of heavy rainfall.</li> <li>Forecasted cloudyand humid weather favors incidence of blast disease in rice to control disease spray Tebuconazole 50%+ Trifloxystrobin 25% @ 0.4g/litre or, Carbendazim 50 WP @ 2g/litre of water.</li> <li>Due to water logging situation in Cuttack district as well as in the blocks sheath blight will be found in early transplanted rice then apply carbendazim 2g/ltr or propiconazzole 1ml/ltr of water. In case of</li> </ul>











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Sp-Bulletin No.-05 Date- 28/10/2025

root	rot,	spray	tne	basai
portio	n of	thecrop	with	0.4%
mance	ozebo	or0.2%		
carbe	ndazi	mafterd	rying	
thewe	eather	•		

- To control bacterial leaf **blight** spray Plantomycin @ 1 g + Copper oxychloride @ 2 g/litre of water when sky becomes clear.
- If **Brown Plant Hopper** (BPH) infestation will observe in rice, go for alternate wetting and drying. Make a gape after 8 to 10 rows for entry of sunlight air. Whenever and number of hoppers/hill 5-10, reaches spray Pymetrozine 50% WG @ 120 g or Buprofezin 25% SC  $\widehat{a}$ 330 ml Imidacloprid 17.8% SL @ 50 ml per acre in the base of the plant. Before spraying remove water from the field.
- In Gall midge affected due to continuous cloudy and in rainy weather late transplanted rice apply Thiamethoxam 25% WG @ 40g/acre or Fipronil 5% SC 400ml/acre or Chlorpyriphos 20EC @500ml/acre to manage the pest.
- If swarming caterpillar observed in field, spray Chloropyriphos 20% EC @ 2.5 ml/litre of water sky becomes clear.









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Quinty.
Sp-Bulletin No05
Date- 28/10/2025

			• There is chance for leaf folder infestation due to the prevalence of cloudy weather. If observe in field then spray Chlorantraniliprole 18.5% SC @ 3 ml/10 litre of water
Sugarcane	Grand growth	water logging due to heavy rainfall      Red rot , wilt disease due to high soil moisture	<ul> <li>Maintain proper drainage in the field.</li> <li>Avoid irrigation and any kind of chemical spray.</li> <li>Wrapping and propping should be done.</li> <li>For Red rot and wilt disease, spray the crop with Mancozeb 0.3%or carbendazim 0.1% or Azoxystrobin 18.2%SC/Difenoconazole 11.45SC @ 1ml per liter water in dry</li> </ul>
Maize	Tasseling to silking stage	<ul> <li>Water logging due to heavy rainfall</li> <li>Less dry matter/yield</li> <li>Reduction in plant canopy height</li> <li>Stem rot, Banded leaf blight, fall army worm infestation due to</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Drain out excess water from the field.</li> <li>Do not keep the stagnant water.</li> <li>Reduce nitrogen application and apply recommended dose of P and K as basal to increase water logging resistance.</li> <li>To control fall armyworm in maize erect 4 pheromone traps /acre and spray 5 ml of 1500ppmneem oil /1 lit water. If more severe incidence observed spray</li> </ul>











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		rain	Emamectin benzoate @ 0.5 g / lit of water.  • Forecasted rainy and humid weather favors infestation of bandedleaf blight, to control this spray Validamycin 3.0% SL or Hexaconazole5.0%EC 400ml/200ltr water for one acre.  • Standing water promotes bacterial stalk rot. To prevent this disease applyCopper oxycloride 50% WP @ 3 g/litre of water.
Rabi crops ( Pulses: Gregram, Black gram, Oilseec crop: Groun and Mustard	Cont. Sowing dnut	Seed displacement     poor germination due to water logging	<ul> <li>Postpone sowing of the rabi crops.</li> <li>Avoid intercultural operations, spraying and fertilization and irrigation activities after Friday in rabicrops.</li> <li>Maintain proper drainage in the field.</li> <li>Keep the field in vapsa condition.</li> </ul>









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Vegetables (Cauliflower, Broccoli, Cabbage, Red Cabbage)	Vegetative to Curd develeopment/V egetative	<ul> <li>Discolouration and splitting ,roting</li> <li>Seedling damage</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Harvest the vegetables if heads are ready to use.</li> <li>Open drain and channels in vegetable fields to facilitate drainage of excess water.</li> <li>Winter season vegetable seedlings should be covered with low cost poly tunnel.</li> </ul>
Vegetables( Potato, Onion), Coriander	Sowing/Seedling	<ul> <li>Seed displacement</li> <li>poor germination due to water logging</li> <li>Seedling damage</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Arrange for drainage facility and avoid sowing during spells of heavy rainfall.</li> <li>Keep the field in vapsa condition</li> <li>Winter season vegetable seedlings should be covered with low cost poly tunnel.</li> </ul>
Vegetables( Brinjal, Tomato, Cilli)	Vegetative to harvesting	<ul> <li>Lodging</li> <li>Fruit damage/Flower drop</li> <li>wilting</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pick matured fruits as soon as earlier and send to market.</li> <li>Cover the vegetable nursery with white polythene.</li> <li>Open drain and channels in vegetable fields to facilitate drainage of excess water.</li> <li>Provide bamboo or wooden stake to prevent lodging of plants.</li> </ul>











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Vegetables (Carrot, raddish)	Sowing/Seedling	<ul> <li>Seed displacement</li> <li>poor germination due to water logging</li> <li>Seedling damage</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Open drain and channels in vegetable fields to facilitate drainage of excess water.</li> <li>Postpone sowing.</li> </ul>
Vegetables ( Cow pea, Ridgegourd)	Harvesting	<ul> <li>Lodging</li> <li>Pod/Fruit damage</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pick matured pods/fruits as soon as earlier and send to market.</li> <li>Provide bamboo or wooden stake to prevent lodging of plants.</li> </ul>
Fruits (Banana, Papaya, Lemon)	Vegetative to Fruiting	• Lodging • Fruit damage	<ul> <li>Provide support to young fruit plants like Papaya and Banana.</li> <li>Open drain and channels in fruit fields to facilitate drainage of excess water.</li> <li>Pick matured fruits as soon as earlier and send to market.</li> </ul>











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Livestocks		<ul> <li>keep the fivestocks indoors during rainfall if possible keep them loose inside the shed.</li> <li>Keep feed for 3-5 days, in case of any emergency.</li> <li>Repair the sheds for loose structure and rainfall.</li> <li>Keep fodder at safe place to avoid spoilage from rainfall.</li> </ul>
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		case of any emergency.
		<u>*</u>
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